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Volume 6 Issue 3

The Fighting 69th ~ "Gentle When Stroked, Fierce When Provoked"

Division 2 Officers

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When the Great Hunger brought the Irish to the United States in great numbers they arrived during an era of anti-immigrant, anti-Catholic, anti-Irish, anti-Papist discrimination and a general pro-British stance as exemplified by the populist Know-Nothing Party terrorizing immigrant families particularly in the NY area. At the time, employment ads began to contain the phrase, "Irish need not apply." Boarding houses and other public establishment might display signs which read, " No dogs or Irish allowed." The Irish were blamed for outbreaks of disease. Anti-Irish and anti-Catholic riots broke out in New York and Boston. Churches, convents and orphanages were attacked and burned. For common defense and as a means to participate in the social and political life of their new country, the Irish in New York and elsewhere began to form volunteer militia units. These organizations were distinct from the Fenian militia units but often the ranks and officer corps were filled with Fenians.

With the intent of forming an Irish regiment, the second in New

York State, Irishmen who lived or congregated near Hibernian Hall in New York City began to form companies. Company A traced its root back to the Revolution, giving instant history to the regiment. Company I took the name the "Irish Rifles." It ranks included a Private Michael Corcoran, who would eventually rise to command the Regiment. In November of 1851 the 69th Regiment was mustered into the New York State Militia. In 1858 the Regiment would have its first call to duty.

A yellow fever epidemic had broken out in New York City. A quarantine hospital was established on Staten Island to house the sick. As in New Orleans, Boston and other cities the "Know-nothings" blamed the pestilence on the immigrants. The locals attempted to burn the hospital down.

The Governor called out the Militia to guard the hospital. The 69th spent 2 weeks in October on this duty. During that time they endured racial insults from both the local residents and from other Militia units. Company A and its commander, Captain Michael Corcoran were singled out by state authorities for their performance.

March 2005

In 1860, the 69th became the darling of the Irish in New York and in the whole country when they refused to parade before Edward, Prince of Wales, who was visiting the city. History does not record just who thought it was good idea to parade 750 armed Irishmen in front of the future King of England.

The visit of the Prince of Wales was the biggest event to hit little old New York since the inauguration of George Washington. The City Fathers did not take kindly to the 69th's refusal to parade in the future King of England's honor. Know-nothing newspapers called for the head of Col. Corcoran, now commanding.

However, many throughout the country supported the 69th stand on principles. Col. Corcoran received many gifts including a ceremonial sword and a Palmetto cane from South Carolina.

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A Message from the AOH Division 2 President

Dear Brothers and Friends,

March 2005

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As you all know, our "high, holy season" is upon us. I extend an invitation to join us for the parades in Goshen on March 13th, in NYC on March 17th and Pearl River on March 20th. All members are strongly encouraged to attend any and all of the parades and activities in which we demonstrate our Irish pride. For those members we haven't seen in awhile—March is the month to come home to the AOH—join us!

Should you accept our invitation, I hope you do so remembering that St. Patrick's Day which was first publicly celebrated <u>not</u> in Ireland, but in Boston in 1737 was held as an expression of pride and political consciousness. Here in our own beloved New York in the year 1762, Irish soldiers serving in the military marched through New York City for the <u>first ever</u> St. Patrick's Day parade in history. The music and pageantry allowed the soldiers to reconnect with their Irish roots, as well as fellow Irishmen serving in the King's army. Their Irish pride helped them overcome the anti-Irish scorn thrown at them by bigoted onlookers. Over the next four decades, Irish patriotism among American immigrants flourished, prompting the rise of "Irish Aid" societies such as the Ancient Order of Hibernians - and there you have it - the rest is history.

For the most part, the bigots have disappeared but not the NY Irish. Our pride remains as strong as it did in back in the mid-1700s. I dare one and all not to swell with pride when you turn the corner onto NYC's Fifth Ave looking north towards the lofty spires of St. Patrick's Cathedral past the multitude of cheering millions. Let us reconnect with our Irish roots remembering that Saint Patrick's Day is celebrated as much to remember the struggles and triumphs of Irish immigrant forefathers in early America as well as to remember the humble patron saint of our beloved Ireland. Happy St. Patrick's Day to you and your family!

Related to the article in this newsletter, this year's NYC Parade is dedicated to the *Fighting 69th*. The group has lost 15 men in Iraq and a scholarship fund has been set up for their 13 surviving children. Please contribute to this worthy cause—send your donations to: **The Fighting 69th Scholarship Fund, c/o Terrence M. Tierney, Secretary AOH Charity Fund, 110 Washington Avenue, Pleasantville, NY 10570.** Let us honor them by helping their children.

All the best! Kevin Cummings, Division President

Happy and Blessed Easter to All!

Irish Set Dancing Lessons for Couples and Singles

Learn how to "dance at the cross roads"—impress your friends at the next division dinner dance or family wedding! Just a few of the Set and Ceili dances you will learn include Clare Lancers; Connemara Reel; Corofin Plain; Fermanagh; West Kerry; Williamstown, and Claddagh. Lessons are on Wednesdays 7:00 PM—9:00 PM

For information call Kevin (845-562-8651) or John (845-534-9315) Fighting 69th...continued from pg. 1

The regiment was given its first regimental colors, a golden sunburst on a field of green with the words, "PRESENTED TO THE 69th REGIMENT IN COMMEMORATION OF 11 OCTOBER, 1860."

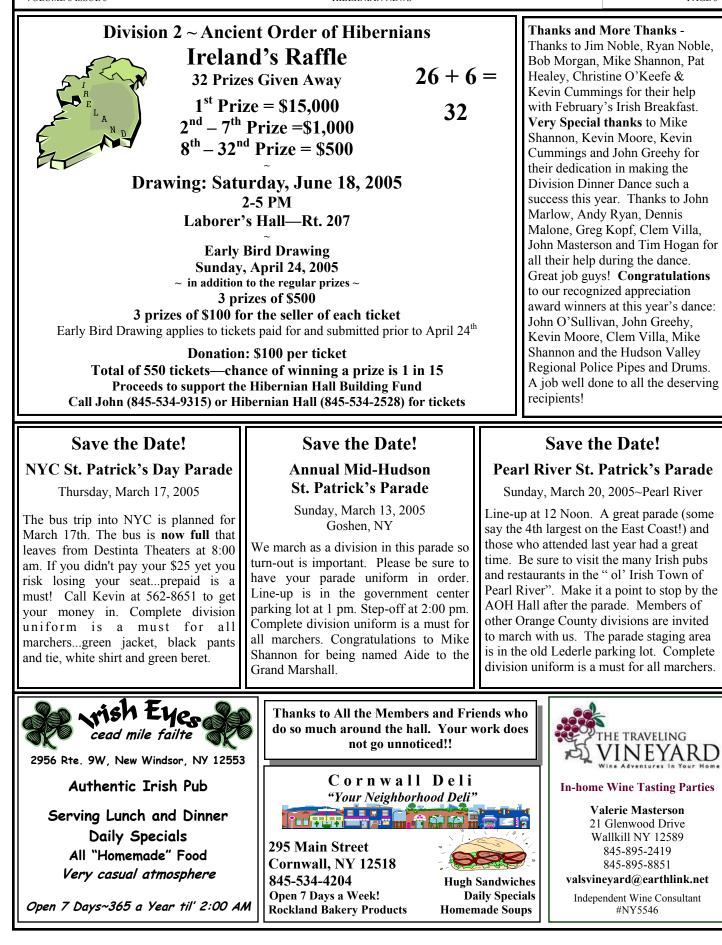
On election day of that year, Corcoran was held for court martial on a charge of refusing to obey orders. He was still under indictment when on April 12, 1861 Fort Sumter was fired upon. Col. Corcoran urged his Regiment not to consider his problems and to answer President Lincoln's call for volunteers to defend the capital. Almost to a man the Regiment volunteered. All charges against Corcoran were dropped. On April

Upcoming AOH Events (subject to change—check the website)	
Mar 13	Mid-Hudson St. Patrick's Parade Grand Marshall Breakfast–Goshen -10 AM
Mar 13	Mid-Hudson St. Patrick's Parade –Goshen—line-up at 1 PM. Step-off at 2 PM
Mar 15	Irish Set Dancing Lessons - 7 PM ~ Div 2 Hall
Mar 16	Monthly Meeting - 7 PM—All members encouraged to attend ~ Div 2 Hall.
Mar 17	St. Patrick's Day Parade – NYC –Line-up at 10:45 AM
Mar 19	Children's Easter Egg Hunt– Hall—12 Noon—3 PM
Mar 20	Pearl River St. Patrick's Parade–Pearl River -12 noon
Apr 10	Irish Breakfast - 9:30 AM- 12:30 PM ~ Div 2 Hall
Apr 20	Monthly Meeting - 7 PM—All members encouraged to attend ~ Div 2 Hall.
	Please pray for those who are sick

Please pray for our Brothers who are ill ~ Jim Ryan and his son, David Ryan who is recovering.

23, 1861, with much fan fare and ceremony, he led his troops out of NY. The 69th was not yet complete, though. Thomas Francis Meagher had decided that war could not be fought without him. Meagher received permission to raise a company, Company K. With his Celtic gift for flair and dash he outfitted his company with Zouave uniforms. Company K, with Captain Meagher commanding, formed and joined the rest of the regiment in time for the First Battle of Bull Run.

History notes that the group distinguished themselves again and again in France and in the battles of the Pacific at Saipan and Okinawa during WWII. Again in Korea, in Vietnam and now again in Iraq. Can't you just hear their anthem ~ *The Garryowen* ~ being played on the bagpipes? VOLUME 6 ISSUE 3



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